

:01 •

$$\begin{aligned} & : (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad u_0 \quad r \quad \text{-(1)} \\ \cdot \quad u_7 + u_8 + \dots + u_{12} = -129 \quad u_0 + u_1 + \dots + u_5 = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$: (x_n) \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot (4): x_n = \frac{2 \cdot n^{\frac{3}{2}} + 3^n}{n^2 + 4^n} \quad (3): x_n = \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n^2} \quad (2): x_n = \frac{4^n - \pi^n}{3^n - \pi^n} \quad (1): x_n = \left(\frac{1-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}} \right)^{2n}$$

$$\cdot \left(\frac{n!}{2^n} \right)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} / n \geq 7 : n! > 3^n : \quad \text{-(3)}$$

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$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n = \frac{C^{2n}}{4^n} : \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_{n+1} = \frac{2n+1}{2n+2} u_n : \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n+1}} : \quad \text{-(3)}$$

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$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : x_{n+2} = x_{n+1} - \frac{1}{4} x_n \quad x_1 = 1 \quad x_0 = -1 : \quad (x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot v_n = x_{n+1} - \frac{1}{2} x_n \quad u_n = 2^n x_n : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$\cdot n \quad v_n \quad v_0 \quad (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot u_0 \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} / n \geq 2 : \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^n \geq n : \quad n \quad x_n \quad u_n \quad \text{-(3)}$$

$$\cdot (x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n}{2^n} \quad \text{-(4)}$$

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$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_{n+2} = 5u_{n+1} - 4u_n \quad u_1 = 2 \quad u_0 = 1 : \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot v_n = u_{n+1} - u_n : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$\cdot n \quad v_n \quad v_0 \quad (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad n \quad u_n \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n = u_0 + \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} v_k : \quad \text{-(2)}$$

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$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_n = 2u_{n+1} + 2n + 3 \quad u_0 = 2 : \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot S_n = u_0 + u_1 + \dots + u_n = \sum_{k=0}^n u_k : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$v_n = u_n + bn - 1 \quad (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad b \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot v_0$$

	$\mathbb{N} \quad n \quad n \quad u_n \quad v_n$	- (2)
$\left(\frac{S_n}{n^2}\right)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$	$\mathbb{N} \quad n \quad n \quad S_n$	- (3)
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$(3-u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (1+u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		- (1)
$(a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad b_n = \frac{a_n}{1+a_n} : \mathbb{N} \quad n$		- (2)
(2): $(a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \Rightarrow (b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (1): \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : 0 \leq b_n \leq 1$		
(4): $(b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \Rightarrow (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (3): (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \Rightarrow (b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		
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$(b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$		
$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : b_{n+1} = \frac{b_n}{n} \quad b_1 > 0 \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : a_{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{n} \quad a_1 < 0$		
$(b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : a_n < 0 < b_n :$		- (1)
$(b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : b_n - a_n = \frac{b_1 - a_1}{(n-1)!} :$		- (2)
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$(v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		
$u_{n+1} = \frac{u_n + v_n}{2} \quad v_n = \frac{7}{u_n} : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad u_0 = 3$		
$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n - v_n = \frac{1}{4u_n} (u_{n-1} - v_{n-1})^2 : (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		- (1)
$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_n - v_n \geq 0 :$		
$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n \geq \frac{21}{8} : (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		- (2)
$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} : 0 \leq u_n - v_n \leq \frac{1}{10^{2^n-1}} : \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : u_n - v_n \leq \frac{1}{10} (u_{n-1} - v_{n-1})^2 :$		- (3)
$(v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		- (4)
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$(v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		
$v_{n+1} = \frac{u_{n+1} + v_n}{2} \quad u_{n+1} = \frac{u_n + v_n}{2} : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad v_0 = -1 \quad u_0 = 2$		
$x_n = u_n - v_n : \mathbb{N} \quad n$		- (1)
$x_n \quad x_0 \quad q \quad (x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad -\text{أ}$		
$(x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad -\text{ب}$		
$(v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$		- (2)
$y_n = u_n + 2v_n : \mathbb{N} \quad n$		- (3)
$\mathbb{N} \quad n \quad n \quad v_n \quad u_n \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : y_n = 0 :$		

$$\cdot (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{-(4)}$$

$$\cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} S_n : \quad S_n = \sum_{k=0}^n u_k \quad n \quad \text{-(5)}$$

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لكل a و b من \mathbb{R} بحيث $0 < a < b$ نعتبر المتتاليتين $(a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ و $(b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ بحيث $a_0 = a$ و $b_0 = b$

$$\cdot \alpha_n = b_n - a_n \quad b_{n+1} = \frac{a_n + b_n}{2} \quad \text{و} \quad a_{n+1} = \frac{2a_n b_n}{a_n + b_n} : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad \text{و}$$

$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : 0 \leq \alpha_n \leq \frac{b-a}{2^n} : \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : 0 \leq \alpha_{n+1} \leq \frac{1}{2} \alpha_n : \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot (b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{و} \quad (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{متحاديتان} \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot (b_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{و} \quad (a_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : a_n b_n = ab : \quad \text{-(3)}$$

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$$f(x) = \frac{2x+1}{x+1} : \quad \mathbb{R} - \{-1\} \quad f$$

$$\cdot \begin{cases} v_0 = 2 \\ v_{n+1} = f(v_n); n \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} u_0 = 1 \\ u_{n+1} = f(u_n); n \geq 0 \end{cases} : \quad (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot f(I) \subseteq I : \quad I = [1, 2] \quad f \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subset I \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subset I : \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : \begin{cases} v_n - u_n \geq 0 \\ v_{n+1} - u_{n+1} \leq \frac{1}{4}(v_n - u_n) \end{cases} : \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : v_{n+1} - u_{n+1} = \frac{v_n - u_n}{(1+v_n)(1+u_n)} : \quad \text{-(3)}$$

$$\cdot (v_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : v_n - u_n \leq \frac{1}{4^n} : \quad \text{-(4)}$$

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$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_{n+1} = -1 + \frac{1+u_n}{\sqrt{1+u_n^2}} \quad u_0 = -\frac{1}{2} : \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot f(I) \subseteq I \quad I =]-1, 0[\quad f : x \mapsto -1 + \frac{1+x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_n \in I : \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$(u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{-(3)}$$

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$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : u_{n+1} = \sqrt{2-u_n} \quad u_0 = 2 : \quad (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad f : x \mapsto \sqrt{2-x} : \quad \text{-(1)}$$

$$\cdot \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : |u_{n+1} - 1| \leq \frac{|u_n - 1|}{1 + \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}} : \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} : 0 \leq u_n \leq \sqrt{2} : \quad \text{-(2)}$$

$$\cdot (u_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* : |u_n - 1| \leq \frac{\sqrt{2} - 1}{(1 + \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}})^{n-1}} : \quad \text{-(3)}$$